

# Knowledge & Skills – Year 2

Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
Title	<b>Hands, Feet, Heart</b>	<b>Ho, Ho, Ho</b>	<b>I Wanna Play in a Band</b>	<b>Zootime</b>	<b>Friendship Song</b>	<b>Reflect, Rewind &amp; Replay</b>
Style of main song	Afropop, South African	A song with rapping and improvising for Christmas	Rock	Reggae	Pop	Classical
Unit theme	South African music	Festivals and Christmas	Playing together in a band	Reggae and animals	A song about being friends	The history of music, look back and consolidate your learning, learn some of the language of music
<b>Instrumental Parts</b>						
Key	G	G	D	C	C	Revise existing
One Note	G	G	F	C	C	
Easy Part	G, A + C	G, A + B	D + C	C + D	E + G	
Medium Part	G, A, B + C	G, A + B	G, F + C	C + D	E, G, A + B	
Melody	E, F, G, A, B + C	N/A	C, D + F	C + D	C, D, E, F, G, A + B	
<b>Warm-up Games</b>	Progressive challenges within each Unit that include 4 games. The games build over the year but the structure stays the same.					
Game 1	<b>Find the Pulse</b> Choose an animal and find the pulse					
Game 2	<b>Rhythm Copy Back</b> Listen to the rhythm and clap back					
Game 3	<b>Rhythm Copy Back, Your Turn</b>					
Game 4	<b>Pitch Copy Back and Vocal Warm-up 1</b>					
Game 4a	<b>Pitch Copy Back and Vocal Warm-up 2</b>					

	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>Improvising</b>						
Challenge 1	<b>Clap and Improvise</b> Listen and clap back, then listen and clap your own answer (rhythms of words).		<b>Clap and Improvise</b> Listen and clap back, then listen and clap your own answer (rhythms of words).	<b>Clap and Improvise</b> Listen and clap back, then listen and clap your own answer (rhythms of words).	<b>Clap and Improvise</b> Listen and clap back, then listen and clap your own answer (rhythms of words).	Revise existing
Challenge 2	<b>Sing, Play and Improvise</b> Using voices and instruments, listen and sing back, then listen and play your own answer using two notes, with C moving to D.		<b>Sing, Play and Improvise</b> Using voices and instruments, listen and sing back, then listen and play your own answer using two notes, with F moving to G.	<b>Sing, Play and Improvise</b> Using voices and instruments, listen and sing back, then listen and play your own answer using two notes, with C moving to D.	<b>Sing, Play and Improvise</b> Using voices and instruments, listen and sing back, then listen and play your own answer using two notes, with C moving to D.	
Challenge 3	<b>Improvise!</b> Take it in turns to improvise using C or C and D.		<b>Improvise!</b> Take it in turns to improvise using F or F and G.	<b>Improvise!</b> Take it in turns to improvise using C or C and D.	<b>Improvise!</b> Take it in turns to improvise using C or C and D.	
<b>Composing</b>						
With one note	C		F	C	C	Revise existing
With three notes	C, D + E		F, G + A	C, D + E	C, D + E	
With five notes	C, D, E, F + G		F, G, A, B $\flat$ (A $\sharp$ ) + C	C, D, E, F + G	C, D, E, G + A	

## Supporting Songs and Styles

1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>Hands, Feet, Heart</b> by Joanna Mangona	<b>Ho, Ho, Ho</b> by Joanna Mangona	<b>I Wanna Play in a Band</b> by Joanna Mangona	<b>Zootime</b> by Joanna Mangona	<b>Friendship Song</b> by Joanna Mangona and Pete Readman	<b>Reflect, Rewind and Replay</b>
Afropop, South African	A song with rapping and improvising for Christmas	Rock	Reggae	Pop	Classical
<p>The Click Song sung by Miriam Makeba</p> <p>The Lion Sleeps Tonight sung by Soweto Gospel Choir</p> <p>Bring Him Back by Hugh Masekela</p> <p>You Can Call Me Al by Paul Simon</p> <p>Hlokoloza by Arthur Mafokate</p>	<p>Please choose your own song here</p> <p>Bring Him Back Home (Nelson Mandela) by Hugh Masekela (Freedom Song)</p> <p>Suspicious Minds by Elvis Presley (Pop)</p> <p>Sir Duke by Stevie Wonder (Funk)</p> <p>Fly Me To The Moon by Frank Sinatra (Big Band/Jazz)</p>	<p>We Will Rock You by Queen</p> <p>Smoke On The Water by Deep Purple</p> <p>Rockin' All Over The World by Status Quo</p> <p>Johnny B.Goode by Chuck Berry</p> <p>I Saw Her Standing There by The Beatles</p>	<p>Kingston Town by UB40</p> <p>Shine by ASWAD</p> <p>IGY by Donald Fagen</p> <p>Feel Like Jumping by Marcia Griffiths</p> <p>I Can See Clearly Now by Jimmy Cliff</p>	<p>Count On Me by Bruno Mars</p> <p>We Go Together (from the Grease soundtrack)</p> <p>You Give A Little Love (from Bugsy Malone)</p> <p>That's What Friends Are For by Gladys Knight, Stevie Wonder, Dionne Warwick with Elton John</p> <p>You've Got A Friend In Me by Randy Newman</p>	<p>Peer Gynt Suite: Anitras Dance by Edvard Grieg – Romantic</p> <p>Brandenburg Concerto No 1 by Johann Sebastian Bach – Baroque</p> <p>From The Diary Of A Fly by Béla Bartók – 20th Century</p> <p>Fantasia On Greensleeves by Ralph Vaughn Williams – 20th century</p> <p>Dance of The Sugar Plum Fairy by Pytor Tchaikovsky – Romantic</p> <p>The Robots (Die Roboter) by Kraftwerk – Contemporary</p>

## Listen and Appraise

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● To know five songs off by heart.</li> <li>● To know some songs have a chorus or a response/answer part.</li> <li>● To know that songs have a musical style.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● To learn how they can enjoy moving to music by dancing, marching, being animals or pop stars.</li> <li>● To learn how songs can tell a story or describe an idea.</li> </ul>

## Games

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● To know that music has a steady pulse, like a heartbeat.</li> <li>● To know that we can create rhythms from words, our names, favourite food, colours and animals.</li> <li>● Rhythms are different from the steady pulse.</li> <li>● We add high and low sounds, pitch, when we sing and play our instruments.</li> </ul>	<p>There are progressive Warm-up Games and Challenges within each Unit that embed pulse, rhythm and pitch. Children will complete the following in relation to the main song:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Game 1 – Have Fun Finding the Pulse!</b> Find the pulse. Choose an animal and find the pulse.</li> <li>● <b>Game 2 – Rhythm Copy Back</b> Listen to the rhythm and clap back. Copy back short rhythmic phrases based on words, with one and two syllables whilst marching the steady beat.</li> <li>● <b>Game 3 – Rhythm Copy Back, Your Turn</b> Create rhythms for others to copy.</li> <li>● <b>Game 4 – Pitch Copy Back and Vocal Warm-up 1</b> Listen and sing back. Use your voices to copy back using ‘la’, whilst marching the steady beat.</li> <li>● <b>Game 4a – Pitch Copy Back and Vocal Warm-up 2</b> Listen and sing back, and some different vocal warm-ups. Use your voices to copy back using ‘la’.</li> </ul>

## Singing

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● To confidently know and sing five songs from memory.</li> <li>● To know that unison is everyone singing at the same time.</li> <li>● Songs include other ways of using the voice e.g. rapping (spoken word).</li> <li>● To know why we need to warm up our voices.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Learn about voices singing notes of different pitches (high and low).</li> <li>● Learn that they can make different types of sounds with their voices – you can rap (spoken word with rhythm).</li> <li>● Learn to find a comfortable singing position.</li> <li>● Learn to start and stop singing when following a leader.</li> </ul>

## Playing

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Learn the names of the notes in their instrumental part from memory or when written down.</li> <li>● Know the names of untuned percussion instruments played in class.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Treat instruments carefully and with respect.</li> <li>● Learn to play a tuned instrumental part that matches their musical challenge, using one of the differentiated parts (a one-note, simple or medium part).</li> <li>● Play the part in time with the steady pulse.</li> <li>● Listen to and follow musical instructions from a leader.</li> </ul>

## Improvisation

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Improvisation is making up your own tunes on the spot.</li> <li>When someone improvises, they make up their own tune that has never been heard before. It is not written down and belongs to them.</li> <li>Everyone can improvise, and you can use one or two notes.</li> </ul>	<p>Use the improvisation tracks provided. Improvise using the three challenges:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Clap and Improvise</b> – Listen and clap back, then listen and clap your own answer (rhythms of words).</li> <li><b>Sing, Play and Improvise</b> – Use voices and instruments, listen and sing back, then listen and play your own answer using one or two notes.</li> <li><b>Improvise!</b> – Take it in turns to improvise using one or two notes.</li> </ol>

## Composition

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Composing is like writing a story with music.</li> <li>Everyone can compose.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Help create three simple melodies with the Units using one, three or five different notes.</li> <li>Learn how the notes of the composition can be written down and changed if necessary.</li> </ul>

## Performance

Knowledge	Skills
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A performance is sharing music with an audience.</li> <li>A performance can be a special occasion and involve a class, a year group or a whole school.</li> <li>An audience can include your parents and friends.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Choose a song they have learnt from the Scheme and perform it.</li> <li>They can add their ideas to the performance.</li> <li>Record the performance and say how they were feeling about it.</li> </ul>